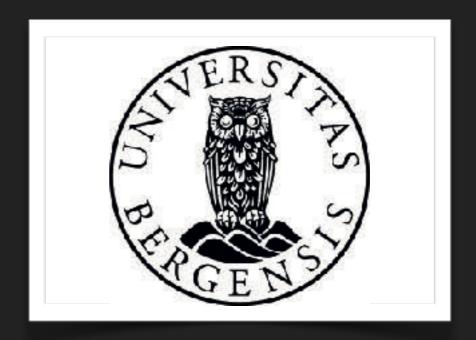
#### SNEAK TEACHING BRIDGE

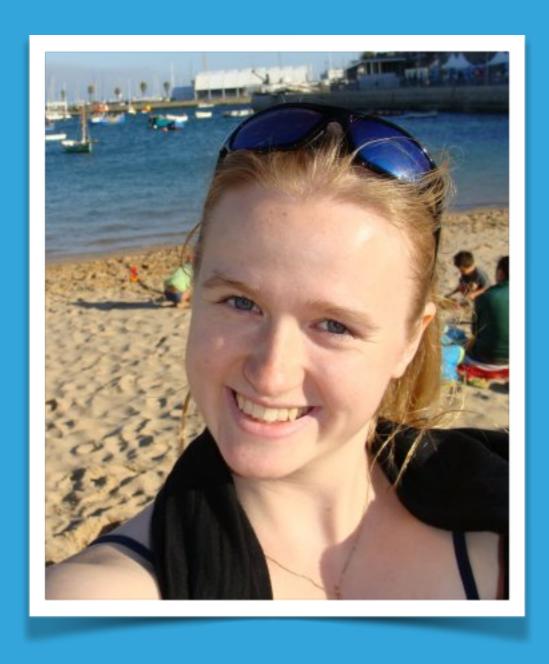
#### a tool for learning bridge





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- University of Bergen, Norway
- Research on: design of educational environments & engagement
- Project: Sneak Teaching Bridge

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## SNEAK TEACHING?

## LEARNING & GAMES

#### STEALTH LEARNING

... non traditional tools, such as games, to encourage students to have fun and learn

students think they are merely playing, but they are simultaneously learning

(Sharp 2012)

#### LEARNING GAMES

(games, specifically developed for education)

to create fun and motivating learning situations

or . . . . .

## how can one design a learning game that teaches without the player noticing?

## sneak teaching!

#### GAME DESIGN

Flow

"state in which people are so involved in an activity that nothing else seems to matter

(Csikszentmihalyi 1990)

challenges vs ability to solve

#### GAME DESIGN

DIDACTIC DESIGN

Flow

Zone of Proximal Development (ZPD)

"state in which people are so involved in an activity that nothing else seems to matter",

accomplishment of the learner by himself vs with help of a tutor

(Csikszentmihalyi 1990)

(Vygotsky 1978)

challenges vs ability to solve

# Addressing a player/student's ZPD in a learning game contributes to the game flow

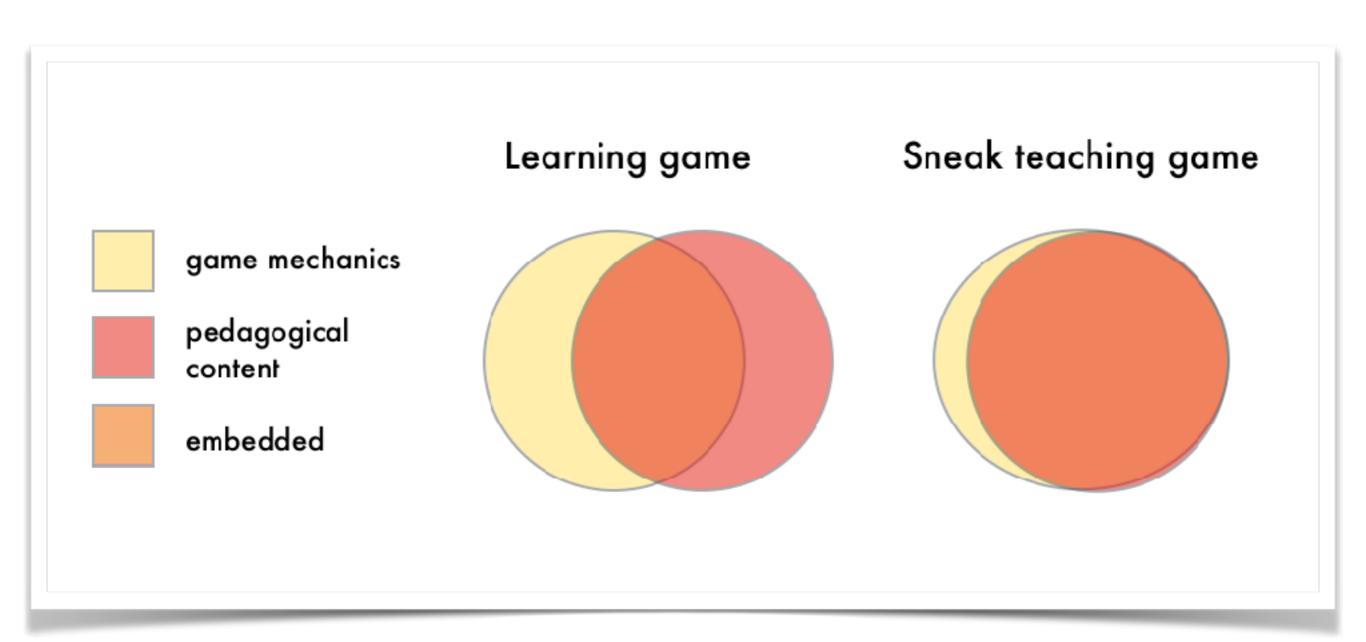
## instructional design for learning games

#### SNEAK TEACHING GAMES

66

A Sneak Teaching Game is a type of Learning Game where the learning is hidden within the game mechanics, so that players perceive the game as an Entertainment Game

#### SNEAK TEACHING GAME DESIGN



#### SNEAK TEACHING GAME DESIGN

#### 3D

- 1. Pedagogical dimension
- 2. Game dimension
- 3. Sneak teaching dimension

## how to present pedagogical content as a game?

#### PEDAGOGICAL CONTENT AS A GAME

structuring of the learning domain can contribute to scaffolding

8

embodying learning elements by game elements

## sneak teaching Bridge

#### BRIDGE

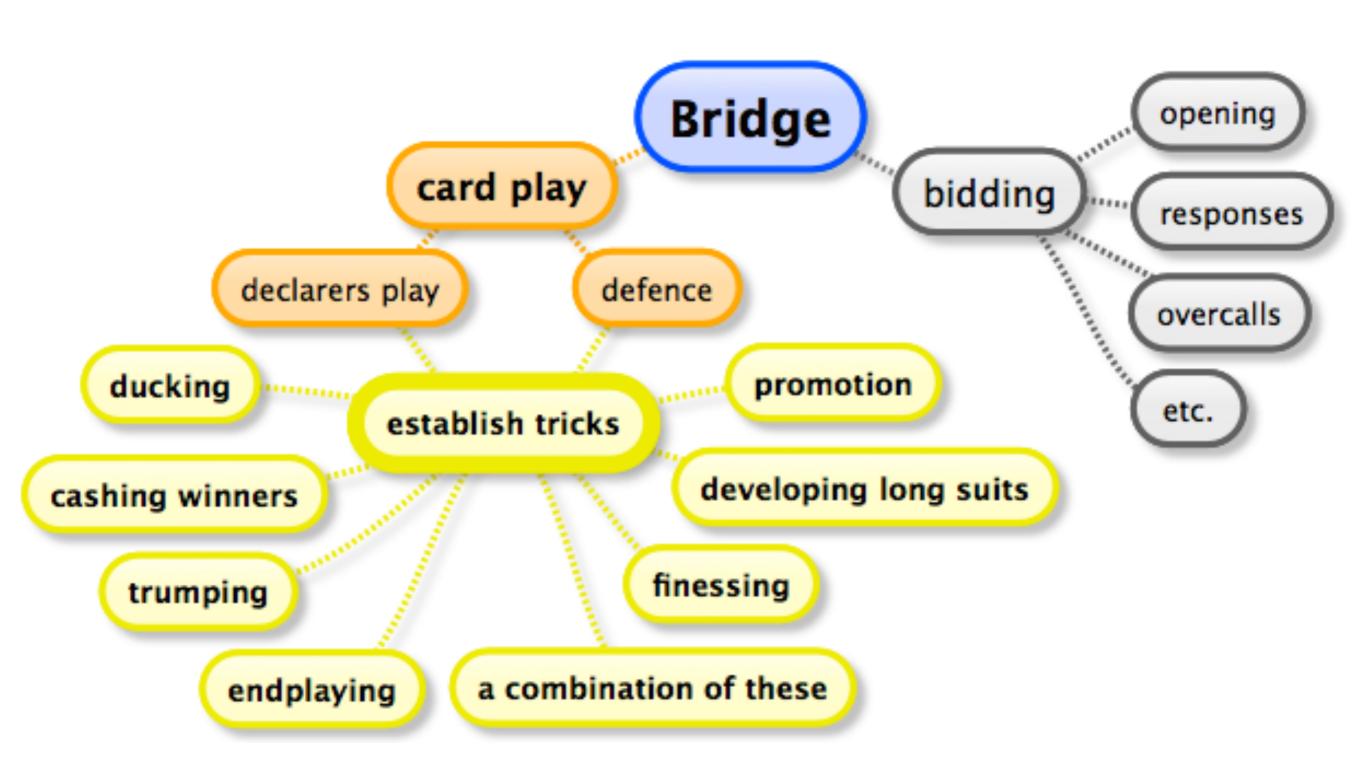
- problem to attract new players
- difficult to learn
- high threshold to start



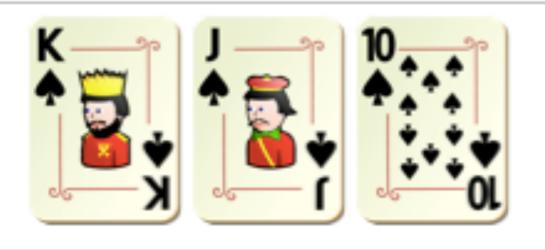
#### **DESIGNING BRITZ!**

- 1. learning domain design
- 2. paper game environment
- 3. digital game design

#### LEARNING DOMAIN

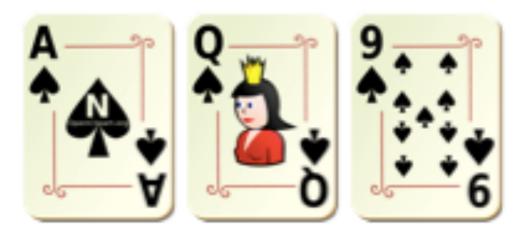


#### MINI PUZZLES

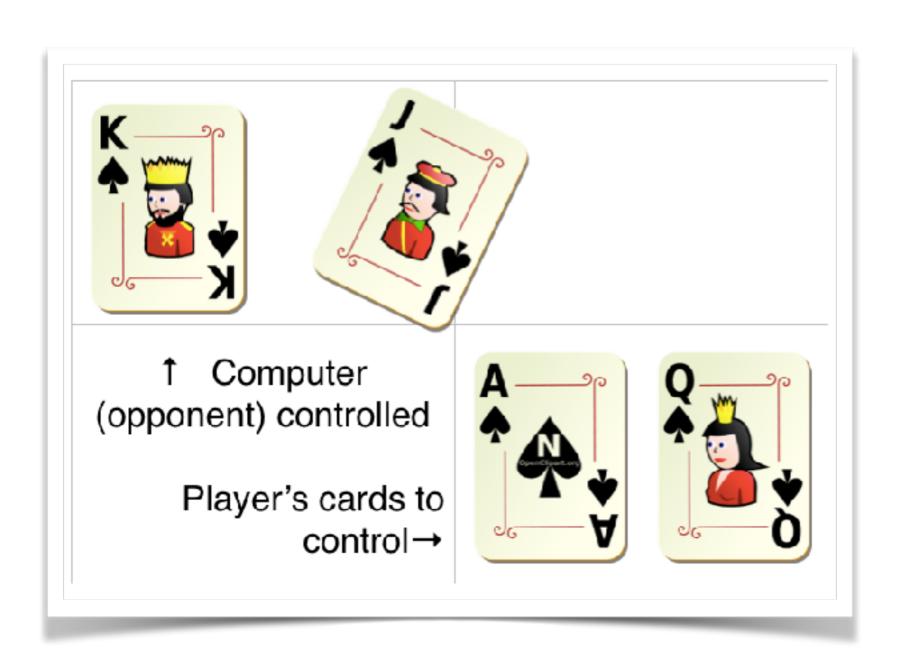


Computer
(opponent) controlled

Player's cards to control →



#### MINI PUZZLES



Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
T2	JT3	J3 *	J97	AKQ4
98 *	875 *	QT	QT5 *	6532 *
Level 6	Level 7	Level 8	Level 9	Level 10
AK9	KJT	KQT *	AK6	QJ8 *
JT7 *	AQ5 *	AJ6	973 *	A92
Level 11	Level 12	Level 13	Level 14	Level 15
KJ98 *	854	4 *	T76	KQ
AQ102	4	854	Q	Α
	32 *	Т3	K *	A *
	Т3	32	JT9	43
Level 16	Level 17	Level 18	Level 19	Level 20
KT	KJ	KQ5	543	AK
K	KJ	K	AK	K3
AQ *	AQ *	AT4 *	AK *	4 *
2	A3	5	543	AQ7
Level 21	Level 22	Level 23	Level 24	Level 25
AK5	KQ4	KQ94	QJ	43
3	3	-	KQ8	42
Q9 *	AJ8 *	J87 *	A8 *	52 *
54	Α	4	AJ7	53
Level 26	Level 27	Level 28	Level 29	Level 30
			K3	642 *
A8	Т9	K4	8	6
64	KJ6	QJT	2	-
0070 *	KO	AOJT	A O *	







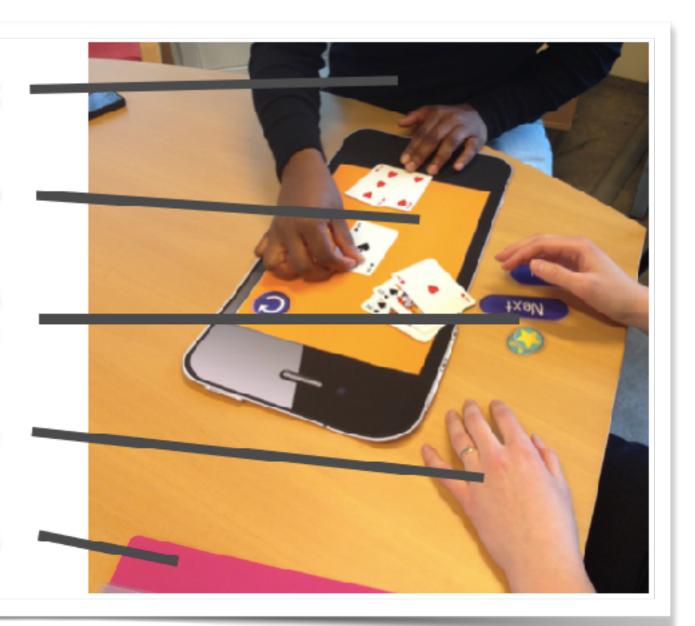
participant

game space

game elements (currently out of play)

superviser (opponent)

folder containing the levels









see sneakteachingbridge.com for the prototype (made for viewing with iPad)

#### POTENTIAL & PURPOSE OF BRITZ

- all ages, including seniors
- extra training along side bridge classes
- convince non bridge playing friends
- puzzle game to stimulate the brain

#### FURTHER RESEARCH

- Which learning domains allow for Sneak Teaching
- Compare learning outcomes of Sneak Teaching Games to other teaching methods
- Further Britz!

