

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	4♥	11-21	Inverted minor , check back stayman,2nt:11-12, 3nt:13-15 2♦,2♥,2♠: strong and good suits	Check back over 1♠:2nt:3cards♠+4 cards♥max. 3♣:3 cards♠+4 cards♥ min.	Jump in new suit shows support +
1♦		3	4♥	11-21	Same as 1♣ opening	Same as above after opener's rebid 2nt:3♣,3♥,3♠ all transfers	Same as 1♣
					2♥,2♠,3♣: strong good suits		
1♥		5	4♠	11-21	Int: forcing 2nt : inv. with 4 cards 3♠: any sng. 10-12, 3nt, 4♣,4♦:sng.13-15 2♣: forcing	After 3♠ 3nt asking singleton	Drury: always 2♣ 2nt: support with singleton
1♠		5	4♥	11-21	Same as 1♥ opening	After 3 nt 4♣ asking singleton, others same as above	Same as 1♥
INT			4♦	(14) 15 -17	Stayman,jacoby,texas.gerber	After 2♠ 2nt : good support	
					2♠:transfer to ♣, 3♣: transfer to ♦	2♠ after 2♦: 5-5 weak majors	
					3♥:4-1-4-4 3♠:1-4-4-4	3♠ after 2♥:5-5 strong majors	
2♣	✓	0	4+	19+ unbalanced 23+ balanced	2♦:waiting bid 2♥,2♠,2nt,3♣,3♦ : positive 3♥,3♠:6 card good suit	2♣---2♦ 2♥:hearts or 25-26 2♠:asking 3♥/♠:solid suit asking control	
2♦	✓	0		6-10 5-5 majors	3♥,3♠ : blockative	After 2 nt 3♣:weak 3♦:strong,3♥:6-5 3♠:6-5	
					2nt asking	After 3♣ answer 3♦:transferto3♥/3♥/♠:forc	
2♥		6		6-10 6 cards	2 nt asking 2♠:forcing 3♣,3♦:inv.	After 2nt:3♥:weak, others good	
2♠				6-10 6 cards	2 nt asking 3♥:forcing 3♣,3♦:inv.	After 2nt:3♠:weak, others good	
2NT		4♦		20-22 can be 5 cards major	3♣:puppet stayman 3♦,3♥,3♠: transfers	3nt: 4 card♠+5card♥,weak hand	
3bids		7		6-10	New suit one round forcing	4 level bids :asking control	
3NT		7		Solid minor.max. Q outside	4♣:pass or correct 4♦:inquiry	4♥,4♠,5♣: sing. 4 nt :7-2-2-2	
4♣		7		Pre-emptive	naturel	4♥,4♠: to play	
4♦		7		Pre-emptive	naturel	4♥,4♠: to play	
4♥		7		Pre-emptive	4♠,5♣,5♦:asking control		
4♠		7		Pre-emptive	5♣,5♦,5♥:asking control		
5♣		7		Pre-emptive	5nt :asking key card		
5♦		7		Pre-emptive	5nt :asking key card 1♣		
						Keycard Blackwood	
						Gerber	
						splinter	
						dopi	
						ropi	
						5nt :grand slam try	

