DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS				
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING L	OPENING LEADS STYLE				
Sound, sometimes 4 cards at 1 level. New suit F 1/1, Constr 2/1		Lead		In Partner's Suit		
Jump shows fit, Cue shows good raise	Suit	Suit 3 rd /Low		3 rd /Low		
2NT mixed raise after 1 level overcall	NT	4th, high fro				
	Subseq			ATT		
		ks ATT, K asks	CT/UNBL vs N	Т		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					
15-18 direct, 10-14 (over m) 11-16 (over M) reopening	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
Responses as to 1N opener (2♣ asks range where 11-16)	Ace	A or K		A, AK, AKJ		
Sandwich NT is 16-19	King	AK or KQ		AKJ, KQJ, KQT		
	Queen	KQ or QJ		KQ or QJ		
	Jack	JT(+), JX,		AJT, KJT, JT(+), JX		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109(+), 10	x, H109	T98(+), 10, H109		
Weak (destructive but don't deny values)	9	9x		H98(+), 98X		
	Hi-X	Low		Poor suit, not 9XX		
	Lo-X	Lo-X HxS, HxS(+		HxS, HxxS(+)		
Reopen: Intermediate	SIGNALS IN	ORDER OF	PRIORITY			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Par	tner's Lead	Declarer's Le	ead Discarding		
Cue = 2 Highest. $2N = 2$ Lowest. $(1\clubsuit)-3\clubsuit=\spadesuit/\spadesuit$, $(1X)-3\clubsuit=\spadesuit$ and high	1 Lov	w = ENC	Low = Even	Low = ENC		
Jump cue asks for stopper	Suit 2 Lov	w = EVEN	S/P	Low = EVEN		
(2M)-3M is FG Leap M or asking stop	3 S/P			S/P		
	1 Lov	w = ENC	Low = EVEN	Low = ENC		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2 Lov	w = EVEN	Smith Echo	Low = EVEN		
Vs Weak: $X = \text{Pen. } 2 \clubsuit = ♥$ and other. $2 ♦ = ♠$ and other. $2M \text{ Nat}$	3 S/P)	S/P	S/P		
2NT Minors. 3X PRE	Signals (inclu	ding Trumps):				
Vs Strong (15 or more): $X = Pens. 2 \triangleq =MM. 2 ♦ = ♥ OR ♠. 2M = 5M$	Smith Echo:	Hi ENC both si	des. S/P in trum	ps		
And 4+m. 2N = Strong 2 suiter. 3X PRE			•			
			DOUBLES			
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)			yle; Responses;	Reopening)		
X = T/O v 2M, cue asks stopper, 4m suit and oM NF		Most doubles are T/O				
V Multi: $X = 13-15$ or very strong, others NAT	Cue is FG or	suit agreement	at the three level			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24						
Vs Strong ♣ : x= ♥ , 1 ♦ - ♠ , 1 ♥ / ♠ /NT = CRO	SPECIAL A	RTIFICIAL &	· COMPETITIV	VE DRI S/RDI S		
Vs 1&-1 \spadesuit or strong 1 \spadesuit : X/1N/2 \spadesuit = CRO. Others NAT		SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS Support X at 1 and 2 level, Support 1NT over X				
vs 17-1 vol suong 1 v. A/11 v/27 - CRO. Ouncis IVA1		Support X at 1 and 2 level, Support 1N1 over X Game try doubles, led directing doubles, responsive doubles to 4◆				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		Tim- $(1 \forall)$ -X = T/O fewer than $4 \spadesuit$				
				ahovya 1 avitan (2 - ''		
XX = Penalty seeking, Transfers from 1N after 1M-(X) Jump shift is FIT		2X = Lower of 4		shows 1 suiter, (poss 3 suiter		
Jump shift is F11 2NT = Good raise to 3+	II later XX), 2	$2\Lambda = Lower of 2$	++ cara suits			
ZIN1 = GOOD False to 5+						

			ADS AND SI	GNALS	
OPENIN	G LEA	ADS STYLE	C		
		Lead		In Pa	artner's Suit
Suit		3 rd /Low		3 rd /L	
NT		4th, high fr	om 3 low	3 rd /L	ow
Subseq		ATT		ATT	
Other:A/0	Q asks 2	ATT, K asks	CT/UNBL vs	NT	
LEADS					
Lead		Vs. Suit		Vs. 1	
Ace		A or K			K, AKJ
King		AK or KQ			, KQJ, KQT
Queen		KQ or QJ			or QJ
Jack		JT(+), JX,			KJT, JT(+), JX
10		109(+), 10	x, H109		(+), 10, H109
9		9x			(+), 98X
Hi-X		Low			suit, not 9XX
Lo-X		HxS, HxS		HxS.	, HxxS(+)
SIGNAL			PRIORITY		
		r's Lead	Declarer's		Discarding Low = ENC
	Low =			Low = Even	
		EVEN	S/P	S/P	
	S/P				S/P Low = ENC
	1 Low = ENC		Low = EVI	Low = EVEN	
	NT 2 Low = EVEN		Smith Echo	Smith Echo	
	3 S/P		S/P	S/P	
Signals (i	ncludin	ng Trumps):			
Smith Ecl	no : Hi	ENC both s	ides. S/P in tru	mps	
			DOUBLE	S	
TAKEOU	U T DO	UBLES (St	yle; Response	s; Reope	ning)
Most dou					
Cue is FC	or sui	t agreement	at the three lev	/el	
	-				
				_	
SPECIA	L, ART	TIFICIAL &	& COMPETIT	TIVE DB	LS/RDLS
			upport 1NT ov		
			ing doubles, re		doubles to 4♦
) fewer than	_	-	
_ (- (-) -	-/ \				

CATEGORY: Green NCBO: England PLAYERS: Jason Hackett & Justin Hackett SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE Card Majors, Two over One Game Forcing Forcing 1NT response to 1M opener Weak 2 Openings in ♥/♠ Mexican 2♦ Opener, 18-19 Balanced may have 5♥, not 5♠ Weak jump shifts to the majors at 2 level Invitational jumps at the 3 level 8♣/♦ response to 1M are Bergen Raises 5-17 1NT Opener. SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE 2♦ Opening = 18-19 Balanced 2M opener could be 5 cards in certain colour/positions, do not Deny a side 4M. 1st/2nd 2-10. 3rd 3-13. 4th 9-14 Jump shifts are FIT in competition 2NT often ART in competition Short suit tries after we bid 1M-2M (on if X, off if O/C) SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES After XX or similar After our side doubles 1NT IMPORTANT NOTES Leb after 1N openings and after X of Weak 2 **PSYCHICS:** 1M sometimes with three cards

W B F CONVENTION CARD

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OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1.		3		Better minor	2♣ Forcing raise. 2N Pre Raise. 3♣ = Mixed	After 1N rebid, 2♣ forces 2♦, 2♦ ART FG	1 way checkback	
				1 ♠ if 3-3	2♦/♥/♠ = Weak Jump. Higher = SPL	3♣ to play, others inv.		
1 ♦		3		Only 3 if 4-4-3-2 Exact	2♦ F raise. 2N PRE raise. 3♦ Mixed. 2M Weak	As per 1♣ Opener	1 way checkback	
1♥		5		Natural	3♣ = Mixed raise. 3♦ = 4 Card Limit raise.	1M-1N-2N = FG ART. Asks 3♣ unless M fit	Reverse drury	
					1N = F1. 2♠ = Weak. Jacoby 2N.	1M-2N-3 = Any min, 3 = Extras, 3 / A/N		
1 ♠		5		Natural	Splinters void/singles (voids direct)	Are ♣/♦/oM shortages always	Reverse drury	
INT		2		15-17 Balanced	2♣ asks 5M, 2♦=♥ or Bal Inv/STR. 2♥=♠, 2♠=♣ OR 6♦1♣	1N-2♦-2♥-2♠ = Bal INV or STR. Break of M 1N-Minor Xfer-4om is KEYCARD		
					$2N=\spadesuit$, $3\spadesuit/\spadesuit=5\spadesuit4\heartsuit/4\spadesuit5\heartsuit$, $3M=SPL$, $4\spadesuit=MM$	TFR = Dbleton. 1N-3♦-3♥ = Relay		
2*		0		20-22 Bal or 24+Bal or FG	20-22 Bal or 25+ Bal or GF			
2♦	X	2		18-19 Bal, 5♥ poss, not 5♠	2♥=5+♠, 2♠=Pupp 2N, 2N=♣, 3♣=STAY			
					3♦=5♠4♥, 3M = 4144 sing M, 3N=5M5M			
2♥		5		Weak 2 (could be 5)	2♠ Constr NF, 2N asks feature, Raise shows top	3N resp to 2N is 4♠		
					Honour, TRF below opening			
2 🛦		5		Weak 2 (could be 5)	2N asks feature. Raise shows top honour. TRF	3N resp to 2N is 4♥		
					Below opening			
2NT		1			3♣ asks 5M, 3♦/♥=TRF, 3♠ puppet to 3N	After 2N-3♦/♥, 3N shows doubleton ♥/♠		
					3N=♣/♠FG, 4♣=♦/♠, 4♦=MM5-5, 4M nat S/T	After 2N-3♦/♥-3♥/♠, New suit SHORTAGE		
3 .		6		NAT PRE				
3♦		6		NAT PRE				
3♥		6		NAT PRE				
3♠		6		NAT PRE				
3NT		0	<u> </u>	Solid M 1 st /2 nd , To play ³ / ₄				
4.	X	0		Good 4♥ Opener	4♦ asks 4♥. 4♥ is invite with extra trick			
4♦	X	0		Good 4♠ Opener	4♥ asks 4♠. 4♠ is invite with extra trick			
4♥		6		Weaker than 4♣				
4 ♠		6		Weaker than 4♦				
4NT	X			Specific A Ask				
5 .						HIGH LEVEL BI	DDING	
5♦						RKCB 1430 after which 5N asks specific Ks, I		
5♥						4N. 4N after minor suit agreement is good raise to 5m (unless one hand has shown		
5♠						A shortage and we agreed m with 4m, after which step 1 is 1430 RKCB)		
						DOPI ROPI		
				Josephine 5N when ♠ agreed. 5♠ Otherwise. 5		I generally pick a slam.		
						Lightner DBL, Forcing pass followed by pull = INV to slam In minor questions, when goes evaluated 4N ENC. 5m discourseing		
			<u> </u>			In minor auctions, when cues exchanged 4N ENC, 5m discouraging		